

89“: ; ”< = > ? @、AB、CDEFGHI JK

q r s ¹ , () ²
(1 / # Z [\ & / V e / O N O & ' ,] ^ 100872)
(2 ! " # \$ % & ' “ 1 2 ” 3 4 ? @ / _ , P Q ! " # 553001)

L M;2014 E [* D + , - . / O d : ! z “ 1 2 ” 3 4 5 F M 6 7 ! z 8 9 ^ L 3 4 : Q R : ; , ; 3 4 < = > ? , @ A F B C L Q D E F G H I M N Q W J K (L , M V M N O P Q A R R S T : “ 1 2 ” 3 4 o p . T U % V W X Y Z ! z “ 1 2 ” 3 4 [R \] 7 ' a ^ < < R \ _ ' a b : ' a < c . d e Z X ' ' a < c : f g h m , J i x ! z “ 1 2 ” 3 4 j o p k l , “ 1 2 ” 3 4 m n j o p , “ 1 2 ” 3 4 M + , - q r s t : u ' j o p 1 v w ' x y] z { m | } ~ , ! " M # J \$ K X ' ' a : 2 3 % & ' ; : ' a () * . ' + D , , - . : ! z “ 1 2 ” 3 4 ' a / O 1 2 + 3 4 v & ' ; \ 5 5 n U 6 : J K } 7 & 8 Z 3 4 9 = x y O % . : ; } 7 ^ J K < 8) : _ ^ ; = 5 > I Q ? s t , @ A B - C D ' a % & 8 ,] z > E \$ K ! z “ 1 2 ” 3 4 o p , 9 = j { F G M : H I ; 1 5 M % ~ J & ' ' a < c : 2 3 % , x J K % , # L % # B m * M [\$ K ! z “ 1 2 ” 3 4 3 4 N O : m * P P j a b : Q . R S T) Z ! z “ 1 2 ” 3 4 U V : \ W \ D X : Y Z ' a , x E < < R D X , F % O , V 8 L : C a b [Z \ ' a < c .

N O P ; ! z “ 1 2 ” 3 4 ; P P o p ; o p u ' ; ' a \ S
Q R S T U ; F 3 0 3 . 4 V W X Y Z ; A V [! U ; 1 6 7 1 - 0 5 5 X (2 0 2 1) 0 4 - 0 0 0 1 - 1 1
DOI:10.16595/j.1671-055X.2021.04.001

A literature review of rural “three changes” reform in the connotation, practice, influence and diffusion

Yang Huilian¹; Liu Peisheng²

(1 School of Agriculture and Rural Development, Renmin University of China, Beijing 100872,China;
2 Liupanshui Normal University Research Center of “Three Changes” Reform, Liupanshui 553001,China)

Abstract: In 2014, the rural “three changes” reform, which originated in Liupanshui City, Guizhou Province, is a major innovation of the rural property rights system reform. Due to the remarkable results, the central government has attached great importance to it and written it into important national policy documents for many times, which has set off large-scale “three changes” reform practice across the country. At present, a series of researches on the rural “three changes” reform has done and formed a batch of valuable research results. Based on the existing research results of generalization, respectively from the rural reform and practice the “three changes” itself, “three changes” reform effect and influence, the spread of the “three changes” outside of the reform in guizhou province area and practice three aspects has carried on the system combing with the review, trying to fully analyze the existing research on the basis of exploring the new breakthrough. In view of this, the future research needs to strengthen the following aspects: first, using cutting-edge policy evaluation methods to scientifically and objectively evaluate the system performance and analyze its mechanism; Second, in-depth study of key areas, with the help of typical case studies, systematic and profound analysis reform practice, performance and possible risks; Third, on the basis of the above two aspects of research results, from the classic theory of politics and economics to analyze the rural “three changes” reform contains the theoretical connotation and theoretical creation. In the future, it is expected to break the isolated research of the rural “three changes” reform from the local and single perspective, so as to form the high-value comprehensive research results of large perspective, multi-discipline and full dimension.

Key words: rural “three changes” reform; connotation practice; influence diffusion; research prospects

+ , - . : 2021-06-20

/ O 1) : 2021 E L M N @ O 2 P Q R S T “ U V W X Y Z [\ :] ^ _ ^ ' a ” (2 1 Z D A 0 5 9) ; 2 0 1 8 E L b c d @ A O % 2 P Q R S T “ ; e f g M h i j k \ h i l k : m * n o p ' a ” (1 8 Z D L 2 1) .

2 3 4 5 6 7 : q r s , t , u v , > w x y X z { | } [\ ; ~ ! " # \$ >] [\ % & ' ' a .

q r s , () : ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 : P P , o p , o p j u ' ' a [~

/ O ! 1 2 " 3 4 # ! ' a 2 ' U \$ ' t 2 b t \$
/ [2 b c " % d ! " # \$) N e J P Q R ! " # ,
5 \$ f g R] h i 5 \$ j ~ / # k l 5 / O U m D
n 3 4 o p & q j 7 8 9 / O r s " t / O ' a \$
N O k l U V \$ u \ v 7 n w \$ x y z [{ | } ~
< k a & ! " # \$ 5 d ' / O ! 1 2 " 3 4 R % O &
. ' ~ () * / + S , - . \$ / . ' O ~ (1 2 |
3 4 < 5 _ ' S 6 / / , 7 # 8 9 & j 7 . 8 '
/ 9 / + _ : ; < = ' # E ' > ? w \$ @ A B = C
D E F (G ! 1 2 " 3 4 H s < 5 - . e / . (/
9 U @ / + < = Y ? I J ' / 9 / +) K < =
Y m L \$ # 3 m L M - N q # 3 < 5 Y , / E 1
(x * / O ! 1 2 " 3 4 [Ⓢ] (K f O { ' ! % & ') (* '
/ O ! 1 2 " 3 4 N a { ! " # , 1 / V P - C Q
! 7 # / O 3 4 2 o R " ' S T / O ! 1 2 " 3 4 8
o U E & k V { ' / O

. / O_N%' %

!1"! z #1 2\$34[8| <=
q] ^/O"12"34675I { i , ~\$
Hf - ?@R&8{ * d5p?ef?dl /O
"12"34q89/5j 7Hq^[17]. g; ,hi X
} I J 8{ * d,! /O"12"3489?dQ
NO~#>?5" { bj g{ , ~k" t /Ov
7kl ' U, _' R_ ' tm2Q/Vbj 1w
p^[18]. no\pH' ! /O"12"3489?
dQ,F5ovCNY,4q>(n#7D/"v"
5Kw;X^TrQ' 5p?,4q/[seXY
] z 5UV7i \tP, pqop5om7fu
5%] /d! D, <h\?T6O: w7i ; X
^&Ovu+T+KrvH{ kl /VwxN
O^[19]. e~pq,/ +@} /O34*d" 3Aq
8{ * ? f N,! /O"12"34m5Hq?d
Q:Cy1(z { ,ud"12"34m7CD;C
y?VUV,t' | j "12"34N} ;Cy\$r
' t' g,~Y{ | 34S | ;Cyn#m7,\
YG~34Skm7; Cy34} ' ! n, 3c
"12"34" #Fwp^[20]. , I G/O"12"
34Hq5\$%] ^, ~f - ?@RCyJ G3
45&fw' ~wp[O%] ^. g; F(\c
) * ! ?@CyJ /O"12"34bm+h5j
7Hqp[,] VFs' p? ,bj gO,' ' ,
w\ - . ! D,{]) \} ' ST ,bj /m<
Ob! D=wp[PBI "12"34Na{ 5b
m+hm5Hq<_q5T3^[21].172c! ?@
<yCyJ v 7UmMT5j 7Hq, OQHI
! " # "12"3489^#/ 5v 7UmMT >
BI mQ9%5MT3{ 9# , LBI /Ov 7
' UMT%M<pq59) , _' I _4\[u
' t 95NO5(7p? ,] eR_G/Onw
A85(7Yn, o_q6Y_7' abmv[
p9?^[22].

q] ^/O"12"34j 789Hq5I {
i ,V~?@RuvI "12"348" 5Bk .g
; ,hi XOQ/O"12"34opl /V99
n#7D! D,] eI /Ov7nw{ | ,xyI
R_ ' t bI k] ,G~I 9V/[,+KI / [
] { ^[18]. / +@} /O34*d" 3AX^8{
* d/s ,/O"12"34q+K1({ Rcd

O1 ,OQ1 (/V] { ,?T{ RUVdh ,+
K/Vnwm| y4,~kA8/[z { ,NOu
\ /Ov7nw,e^I (@A8j K,?T6O
: w! D} p[j ~<55[! \ \$Z^[20].sLN
\cOc?@OQ/O"12"345kam57
r q" t /O' a , NOKI UV , u\v 7n
w,] e/[{ | ,>B34. %Fwp^[18]. \$m
JG"12"34Bk5' 7N] ^ , \ ~?@R
I J q "12" 34: | O; 5+n<y*d"
s, : | =gO; X^"12"345p?' gO
T' a5o,34&. O; q4QYa//tC,1
(VO1 ,mX/V] { ,HUtP3>} p[B
kg?^[23].

d,89": ; " < = e f g e '
h i j k
!\ "! z %

%

<

dhN34p[_' 3s^[26]. Kf O{ ,&aX ^
?@/s ,PQ} { Nb5/O"12",c " ' a
2' U,' t 2bt ,/[2bc"34,\$] @t
=6NO5o,~Ycr l M- N/O, gT,k
Vd5o, gTwx^[27]. deHcOQ"12"3
4df #! Dop, yOf ~ 3] r ~ 5Dng
+,hhdGr ~t%l ' a5f #' g,d' a
bl p? 532. yi L\$ZqJw1j /Ov
7\/[wZ5' U" t, l J a(ri K5/
Vn#UC^[28].

(=)! z "12"34m* SK

ki BS' Uwt &xs, HI V~?@R
Mkl /O"12"34' K5Z[.l Luv"1
2"34\yhDnopf F,' d%] \$r Rd
g6gPt PhKbl Qmn5dl , oh34
89~y6q5>B34、34pk~ykv5
HBwx\! D.} J~,q} n: wxG"12"
34Kb] ^cg" ' Q<5\B5. UwV~
?@Nr, Cl V~ =r S' F* pwx[\G
/O"12"34Kbl] ^.stquv/O"1
2"34[! \ \$Zl { i /s, YZuv5dH
l "12" 34\$r ?@\ ~ - dnoef \?
d,8q&w([5+ | _w;Kf OF5o])
5fx9ysN, dg8{ * d=gx ^ 34\
N5nw&34;?d" s,"12"345/_s
z \Dn{ : d] e/[' UN{ | , r Yyd
"N} +UV"eQ' U! ,%] ! Dd| QeD
} ^[29]. J ~! \ - a" cX^hq"Dn-! D-
bQ"5pDnnw&] ^g+,dg8{ * d'
#,] VG"12"345Dn\$a \QR\ 8%!
DKb] ^;Kf O/s,"12"34Ff #9?
i yQDn24, m5dkJ \M5' L] 6G
&~56O: wdh<3. /USYOUdQm
5n#7DUHI ' (\<) ;/O"12"34
df # "Ri h] "\ "R] hi "\$dg5Dn2
* ^ # ^[30]. FGHdg+, k5opwx ,pDn
nw&wx \ - . smZ_: nw&5XYNO
24wx + |] ^l "12"34L / 5Dn2*
[! ,OQqopHUA8>? , \$] %l kl "
{ } Rh' aoqsp[! ,GOp| 9V/[,
G~?15g{ X\ 2Vn#, wZ 3} p[

"12"34N=l <5{ l .m57r Q,G&.
53.] >n# 9? 545N5 "oqN56
7",coqs8grvTky5HU7i \UV
7i - wp[.Kf O{ ,"12"347r 5Dn
2* szc[r Qf UDn* tw6ai ~5t
P, - ,HXYnwt P2Tq,nwm7SYU
HGpDn ,p9c5u: ^[31].- 9: ?@OQ,/
O"12"34F_ ' p| /Vg{ T%w,37
"; ~DQm7,~#i ~Dnw9pNO&c",
+T/VWMNdhn34,37"] A\NOH
UY&c",?T, g_4) l ' a5] z) g
ri ,37"NOXYmZ, gnw&c",#<]
) ; N,37"9po<&c"- wp[' 7r \
nor /#kl XYmZ_: nw<\&c^[32].

: ,89": ; " < = l mEno
pNHI

ki B] ^tP,/O"12"348" l m
=589Bk ,~f - ?@RMky' K5Z[,
oHI V~fP] ?@RA2al _: ,nw&
\$rn: wxGyKbi +((5] ^. q>u
#\$"12"34d? <+((5/Onw7D3
4,34^#@<J 3MV,ri r XY5wve
<DNO, u5ABC%ZD34^#/tw_
q5} ' OxsXGN_ ' j , . ABV~?@
Nr, Cl ~f - ?@R! ?@<yCyJ/O
"12"34tw_q5} ' eG' j , p[. g
; EFGHj n,m] { | , ' a] l ,qy9
J , ' t K7=wp[] ^l "12"34Na{
qeK"12"3489^#/tw_q5} ' ,
Kf OFPL=342y ,j M=r Nt O,j K
=PQN} \Rn=>' } ' ,N==_4{ l p
[xs3Kj , ^[17].FASOQ/O"12"34d
fU>/ ["- mTw"534,qdqUVn#
GHj n,m] { U,' a] l } p[_q] ' ^[33].
V{ W?@/s,/O"12"34qj 7eK ^
#/Xu#\$@/' t mTQ2VNObt ^#
/tw5#3' U/Y} ' , " { | bgmMT
* &Z,* wv[\5} ' ,| b" { l \ LM3
2L" 5} ' ,XY' t \ t >' t - , * * E >
B5} ' } ~#tw} ' . Ql ~k! n} ' ,
r

f p[u5\ >OxW34)] { | ! D; ^

“1 2”+6O! " +1 (V9?、“1 2”+Ov 7+
1 (V9?、“1 2”+n#m7+1 (V9? [39]。

(=)! z “1 2”34ZWX! gYI
: mnj Z [

ABV~?@Nr ,/ O“1 2”34G] e
/[{ | p[N=5{ I VI LLB9) , V~
?@RuvI / O“1 2”345y_5Zd] e
/[' UN{ | [24.]BBB

3uj0

R 1 s“: ; ”<=t uv>89wxyz { | <= } ~8! " +># " E\$%

dP. e;m#QRX' ' adPhm。

(1)“1 2”34Z [\ VR! z i]
#L: mnj op

/ O“1 2”34GNou\ / Ov 7nw5
{ I <: ; dHI ?@5^f w<5p[。 AB
V~?@Nr ,nor \$NaG“1 2”34qN
Ou\ / Ov 7nwp[{ I 5_w, y?@/
s,“1 2”34d&UVQN} ,bmQ%Oh8
r " { , ' t ,4QY} 5o/m5f #HUNO
pYM,GJ / Ov 7nwA84q ,<h6O:
w9?、+K=6HU5o>>/Q}~wp[
j ~<5\$Z [19]。 FASOQ “1 2” 34~>J
] ^/ Ov 7nw8Y,+K/V6n99n#、
GJ / VUV] { \ / OXY&' j ~<5 [! [33]。 (" C\c) ?@/s,“1 2”34* Hs
5~“2”59?,qd~xd<#9?5“2”x
~f w9p56y,ceQ/ Ov 7nw“O+”
O8r NO。 , Zf ,/ Ov 7nw5NOu\ u
5“1 2”34" f Dnop(H,/ O“1 2”3
4d/ Ov 7nwNO5i K- Z [41]。 . a9?
@/s, &“1 2”34Qy_6b5/ OUmD
n34^TI / Ov 7RUM%, / sI f v 1

({ RxK Ov 7{ | 5Ok %w [42]。 1 2) c
OQ,HUY' vHUr i ,nwl { ' vi (j
i ,w] / O“1 2”345y_5Z5i y * w
] f wp| v7nw; <<h" w(([43]。 kV
{ , - a" \ 34c?@/s,V~5?@5qF
&w([+nx ^/ O“1 2”34qeK/ Ov
7nw] op[5wx 34,R~“1 2”34G
895Dn[! 56~9。 qO1 23\ 8r 6
Oy 7485r Nq. , ~xF ^Twx G34
895/ , , - dNX+ | eK\ef / O “1
2” 34' u5Fwx sN_@O] ^34e/
Ov 7nw] of u5r i 。 Kf OyFnw&
&wsN, 7\$wxI / Ov 7nw] o5wx
v6,kr] ^“1 2”34+K/ Ov 7nw]
o5wx 34。 j 7. 8,f p[xBl Um&Z
eUm@! G' a) I 5{ I <: ; , ^f p[
xBl &, , g、8vi oeh7kl Gnw]
o5{ I <: ; , Kf OG9j 73489] ^
“1 2”34+Knw] o5wx 34。 X^] ^
" s, ' a~k) I 5I xdUm&Z\Um@
! ,h8r nw] o- uO: &, , g,i o8v

\h7kl , Bh' a) l O* f v Y8r nw
] o,Um&Z,~k@! ,&, , g,i oUV8
\h7kl d/Ov7nw] o5\$5v6。e
/#/O58+, - G9Nr , Hl 8+, - O
* 8gwxv6,h/O"12"345QUC%,
d! /#/O58+, - >wxv6p>53K^[4]。

eN! " f x 5d,V~?@, l G/O"1
2"34i B=wp[5i v?@g,Cl - ~D
r S' ! "12"34en: /{ bj g{ DKb
l Gl ,?d" s"12"34en: /{ bj g
{ D_qE~FG。j 7. 8,(" C\c) ?@
OQ/O"12"34en: /{ bj g{ D_q
\B,k_,67,l L%?,CD{ : Fwp[5
* p^[4]。J~! \ - a" cOQDRf uj ~D
nHBt P,Dn2* p? ,_4se#n,Dn
8%! D\DnppkFwp[5FG^[30]。

&、89“: ; ”< = > ' (F G E p N H I

ki B] ^tP, NeJ PQR! " #, 5
“' a2' U,' t2bt \/[2bc”/O"1
2"34898" l m=5nw\XYka,BK
LaQpr #hl O>7#yhR, =>。X^
' w?d/O"12"34q7#=>5' #④N
r :FquHK! w. x,/O"12"34Rxs
& . ,q7#, 4([5=>qu l r: | 5“S”
>J#] t,ct! /O"12"345=>^#
] Ql (_' ; P2y,' , eK,7Ref,7
#=>Fw- Z。Fvu=>KV. x,/O"1
2"345vu=>^#l rs: | 5- Lka,
>4ka,vCkak_。F6b=>k_。x,
/O"12"34q*p{ T5=>^#/l rs
MNO} 9O,oqNm, e* 2D#: | k_。
eNF?7=>9?. x,/O"12"345U
He=>9?i k - R] hi 5PfQR=>9
?⑤。j 7. 8,“12”34eSdk/V\pm
7q89^#/oqs. Q] ' r85NO()
h_q5; QN{ p_49T{ r#* l (58
9_ ' , q; a34{ : 5l { i 7XOKOK
b; P2y, pqGl (_' Kb?dxUO\
>34p=, f NVW! Y>/+_4X(34

89\Bk,qY" /+_4([- . \/. N,
KfO^T\>y348967e^#。X^8
{ * ? l] * ,Zp 2019) " , \$NV~/+\
#3! r \,yhR, J5@_! r <[3&R}
l 130 - (23 585 Z (* "12"34Na{ ! "
#8{ * ? O* 3489, - 。

' w\$ r ' #Nr ,/O"12"34q7#
%M65=>mw。2016) 7* ,K9R\Ql /
O"12"342y,Oq7R%M6PL ll wR
J \ 13wO; ef 3489,2017) E! 2y%
M=\ * 10wRJ ' 7eK。e~pq,xF,]
^,_' ,WF,f c,a' ,a] ,6G? ,WF ,<
b,- c,d* ,Hc} { , \ l O%O/O"1
2"342y89。PQR"12"34qNa{ i
qRj fg5yhRT=>, ~f - ?@RXG
* pR, 589\kl %Ol i p?@。g; ,e
; 2qGK9R7- 13O"12"342y* d
5l { i ! K9R"12"342y5m56b?
dQ:eK“' a2' U”,aAB' ata. ;e
K“' t2bt”,a] >5' tCa. ;eK“/
[2bc”,a/[5^f: ~a. 。yOQK9
/O"12"342yq@t /ONO5o,xK
R_ ' t%l kr ,+KRT?VUVNO,u\
O; v7nw8Y, &, / [] { \$%} p[[r
3s。KfOF/Ov7P] ' a' Ugm
gJhrz{ * * E、/OUm/mPQ, gj K
i N,G"12"Sk m7(n#m7)L7Yn*
1,} ' ! %! D~j e^,bj g{ ! D* 19
%Fwp[] ^l K9R"12"342y53s
T3,xs| . K9RaKfO=\ "12"34
8%%M, vkeK/Ov7QT' a' Ugm
gJhrz{ ,ew/OUm/mPQ, gj K,
e\G"12"Sk m7(n#m7)L7Yn,e^
} ' ! %! Dj K,9%bj g{ ! D^[44]。 - &K
&xFl mOQ=g, x^l mOv7Um "1
2"3489," sv7Um"12"345noe
\ . :O[Rn,vfO) ,mQNODl x;no
wo; o5SpZdl { ;PdUVp>,_' k
l 9?dr N;_ ' v7Umop34,9pNO
d/>9po<5oqf ' ^[45]。 - rc! <b, M

QRsKt "12"345_' ewx?dQ:"12"+kI UV、“12”+6O! "、“12”+cdL2"+kI UV、“12”+6O! "、“12”+cdL1^[46]。

+、HI Kg' , - HI . /

UwV~S' Nr , CI &WgV~f - S ' S/O"12"34<890%?@,08" I f v?@BI , \M5?@uvI /O"12"34q+KcdL1e6Oy748~kukp[5[! e\$Z^[47]。qdi TvR5\M8{ * d \%* no^⑥,HI ~xF8+?@' - - dC%?@u: . x , /O"12"34589_' qf v#ni dwJ wx?@(H5, of [o~[! 5_' \89X| 1?dxyQwxopB I 。^g,r ~?@BI /f [?@dx\%y% wxqG; Pno5yqfi , 8zI Ji 7[* d\$T58r Ho , y?@dx5m6N\% { Y>~j Ho。Agyq,qHI 6Oy7488%5\$\B} ,V~/O"12"34\$r? @>| z * I +K/[] { \NOu\v7nw, +T/Ov7UmDn34} p[5r 8u: 。

+f ,F?@6b. x ,CI \P] ?@Cy J "12"34Na{ 89,OSy895Qwp [O%?@. j h~f - S' Mkl /O"12"34' K5[! Z [, qdr ~5f P] ?@} ~掉| I "hXG%* m7O%?@"5窠臼。^ g,CI \P] S' ?@[\mQNf ,I Lhd Fr 8[\sN?@, 鲜~S' F历史溯a' | . 34u: 5\ ni vx ^/O"12"34。N f?@[\ , q34S. X* Y暴露s&g5寤 P, qdQr 34+| eKy; 9N! YI sg r 。

+a ,F?@pq. x ,CI V~S' I Lx d&vN?@' Re | qM=g58r?@p? O%, ~[?@hdI JG&w{ R' R&wO ; 5* dY8?@dx , f p[?@dx5t 靠 NX~j ? 榷; ^f p[r ~?@\$T(H* z ,

! 5\ #ni : ; NX?@+| eK, cI Jr ~?@BI 5) Hs 横>I m\ 纵>O踪58r ?@BI 。

+1 ,F?@Nr . x ,f p[CI V~?@ " s5?@dx_q\$} NmK、_' j , 扎堆 雷p5ri ; ^f p[V~?@\$Gi 倾>J & z 7Ti QI { 5"\$\叙K",cV~?@/ ~ (sr T} “'12'34~>J +K1({ R/ [] { ""'12' 34~>J u\v7nw{ | ” } 5[B,qd却鲜~?@Ri v] ^"12"34+K/[] { \u\v7nw{ | 6q! D< \N5&wI { 。

I Ji B=wp[5?@BZ , NXu5? @R+| ?@RT, f p[aI \&5TFpq Y8o~v[N5\FL* d\$T, q>倍Fq (DID)、qyaeq(RD)、gBnDq(SCM)} n : 5_' ZDpq,i v、7[\&{ ZD/O "12"34Bk。^f p[X^=g?@pq,\$] 捕捉那[* QI vn\$T描B5r N2M,p q- 距离{ 聆听" (5"@H”。&! r &z 7T i QI { 5"\$\叙K"Lk5^QN,~kJ 免 ?@RGw7noQI { 5“私Z叙K”5侵犯、 涂抹、5b' 6, ^[48]。Y: - 距离{ \UJK8{ \ K_翼翼{ : r “12” 34^#/ “谁拥~什么?”“谁FK什么?”“谁” * I 什么?”<“h们I Y" 1HI 什么?”,Kf Oi vUw?d/O"12"345j 7Hq、} ' <| . NOj , 。Kf O{ ,q\$] I] RM/O"12"345I { i F_: \ nw&n: wxsNx^y@/5wx 67<wxoq,F“rYj '12'34. qB] { " o5'ht腰O”“rYj '12'34. qB r v/V5DnI { ""rYj '12'34. qB z?' L5] 6X%”“rYj '12'34. qB Q6O>: 5~k@! ” } p[rY%O\$r [3N?@,&. | . w1.] HI G/O"12" 34; P5、Nf [\ 5孤; ?@,>B\ [\、 ~&\、7hn5K[! AgN?@BI 。

) * :

① FMa8bFBcdAefg,FaFBhycdA>i ,Fj OganM>i kl mD2015 E 11" 27nMFBj ko[^mA! %: pq,“wde34: ; ,rksns: Dn,GHI \d8,AtHu%vwWA. ,r de2d8,d

q r s , () : ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 : P P , o p , o p j u ' ' a [~

P 2 f P , ! g 2 f h , r x O y r 2 P r z r , { H k s O * W Y " ; 2 0 1 7 E 1 2 " 2 8 n M F B ! z ^ m A ! % 1 | , " w } - ! x ! z i] 8 9 ^ L 3 4 , V ' o \ " 8 # d , x y l + k \$, f + l 2 , ! H d e 2 d 8 , d P 2 f P , ! g 2 f h , x Z % Z d & # L w ' : i] # L 5 y ; _ ^ , k (i] d 8 (b W b , k (! g) ' , W 1 i] # L [\ w l , W 1 ! z 2 w b () : * + l n , - l " ; 2 0 2 0 E 1 2 " 2 8 n M F B ! z ^ m A ! % 1 | " w . / O L , 9 w 1 R ! g 2 \ 3 , w 4 5 , ' 6 7 _ ^ , d e ' d e 2 d 8 , d P 2 f P , ! g 2 f h ' , 8 { F r ! g 9 | x . " .

! 2 0 1 6 E 7 " , ; ; - < H R ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 " ? , ^ M V - N O P = > 1 1 v s ? n 1 3 v z 1 ! @ 3 4 o p , 2 0 1 7 E A j " ? N O u R O 1 0 v s ? h ! ! x . | , \$ e , B C , D E , F G , H C , @ h , l G , l b , P J K , H C , Q L , M N , y O , r h % n d P Q ~ o \ ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 " ? o p .

" R R 1 S # 2 0 2 0 E 8 " - 9 " T + , - . / O d | ' e U L , b] V . / O d c " 1 2 " 3 4 W X Y = Z . # S # [\ x l V M , - - , - d ? s : ! "] ^ V _ : ' & a b Z " 1 2 " 3 4] ^ c d e f h m ; < G , M " F M g h " " i L g h " % 9 j a b Q - g h ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 o p] ^ c d n C D ; k l j 9 \$ m n g h : c d h m M e x c e l * o F , ^ 5 n n m c d] z ^ b (G I S) p ^ 9 \$ e q r : n s ^ x y Y Z \ J K .

\$ A 3 E % : t g u v u ' T = i]] T 1 " n & J K : ; - % . w g - ! @ o y " .

% S # x R ^ y ^ Q ? ' a ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 , z F G T + , - . / O d \ o] z > l : | f ^ m . b] C { ; 2 0 1 7 E 2 " T . / O | ' 7 | ; 2 0 1 8 E 1 " M . / O } ? | ' 3 0 | ; 2 0 1 9 E 1 1 " T . / O / , d | ' 1 0 | ; 2 0 2 0 E 9 " T . / O | ' 4 | ; 2 0 2 0 E 1 2 " T . / O | ' 1 5 | ; 2 0 2 1 E 3 - 6 " T . / O > L } ? | ' 9 0 F | . [% l ~ , 2 0 1 7 - 2 0 2 1 E , S # ~ H M . / O d o \ | ' 1 5 0 F | , d e x R ! " | f n Z B ~ C D : > L } ? | f , U L R R I \ # d P , ^ \$ H R F % P & ' o : % V * (n | f a (.

O 1 V W :

- [1]) * , + , h , % . X - ! x ! " ! z T f 2 : " 1 ! " . N > L S C F a F B \ / (L h O [] , F M ! z # L , 2 0 2 1 (4) : 1 - 1 9 .
- [2] F j O g a n M F B O g J 1 . F a F B M] ' ^ D T 2 l k 3 4 , 1 E y H : 5 6 7 8 [E B / O L] . (2 0 1 8 - 0 8 - 1 9) [2 0 2 1 - 0 6 - 1 0] . http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/2018-08/19/content_5314959.htm.
- [3] F j O g a n M ! " V . F a F B M] ' 9 [《 X z : ; , < S = (2 0 1 8 - 2 0 2 2 E) 》] [E B / O L] . (2 0 1 8 - 0 9 - 2 6) [2 0 2 1 - 0 6 - 1 0] . http://www.moa.gov.cn/ztzl/xczx/xczxlgh/201811/t20181129_6163953.htm.
- [4] F j O g a n M F B O g J 1 . F a F B M] ' ^ D x Z U V W X Y Z [\] ^ _ ^ n J K]] : 7 8 [E B / O L] . (2 0 1 9 - 0 5 - 0 5) [2 0 2 1 - 0 6 - 1 0] . http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/2019-05/05/content_5388880.htm.
- [5] F j O g a n M F B O g J 1 . F j O g a n M M g # L n @ A [\ > ? M v @ E S = n 2 0 3 5 E A ^ T U B w [E B / O L] . (2 0 2 1 - 0 3 - 1 3) [2 0 2 1 - 0 6 - 1 0] . http://www.gov.cn/xinwen/2021-03/13/content_5592681.htm.
- [6] C V . " 1 2 " 3 4 A ! h i j k : m * D E n ^ L : ; [] . 3 4 , 2 0 1 7 (1 1) : 4 3 - 4 6 .
- [7] F G " . ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 A ! h i j k : J K # L % S K : 2 D . / O : n & \ o p [] . + , _ N R % % a (@ A O % H) , 2 0 1 7 (0 1) : 8 9 - 9 9 .
- [8] l J m , * K h . ! z 8 9 ^ L 3 4 : : ; & h : 2 D . / O d ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 o p : | ' [] . ! " # L L M , 2 0 1 8 (0 1) : 2 7 - 3 5 .
- [9] N x O , P Q (. + , . / O X z " 1 2 " 3 4 o p # R j l } 4 5 x ! [] . C V * S , 2 0 1 8 , 2 8 (0 3) : 8 6 - 9 3 .
- [10] q T < . " 1 2 " 3 4 : J K # L % J K [] . G U % S , 2 0 1 9 , 3 9 (0 6) : 1 1 1 - 1 1 5 .
- [11] V W r , , X X . ! z i] # L [\ | " 1 2 " 3 4 ' a [] . " H * S , 2 0 1 9 (0 1) : 3 4 - 3 6 .
- [12] Y O r . " 1 2 3 4 " : P P ' a [] . V M Z [, 2 0 1 6 (2 3) : 1 0 5 .
- [13] F G " . ! \ \] 2 A ! h i l k | x 7] k : + / ? ^ ^ r ^ s " 1 2 " 3 4 1 D [] . C G _ ' R % % a (@ A O % H) , 2 0 1 7 , 1 9 (0 5) : 4 0 - 4 6 .
- [14] F 7 & , a b h . ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 | i] # L W x : m * D E | o p < c [] . ! " # L L M , 2 0 1 9 (0 5) : 8 - 1 8 .
- [15] , d e . ; \ f ! z 3 4 g k : h - 1 n D i [] . 3 4 , 2 0 1 7 (0 8) : 1 6 - 2 5 .
- [16] F a . / O d c . . / O d O g J 1 . F M ! z 3 4 : ; Z & h : . / O " 1 2 " 3 4 [M] . b c : O g M H @ , 2 0 1 6 .
- [17]) j , k l , m O n , % . . / O d ! z " 1 2 " 3 4 | f [] . ! z ^ m d o , 2 0 1 6 (0 6) : 4 8 - 5 1 .
- [18] p q c , r s , l t . + , - . / O d ! z " 1 2 " [u | ' [] . ! z # \$ v m , 2 0 1 5 (1 1) : 2 0 - 2 2 .
- [19] k l , m O n . w Q | Q x : + , . / O " 1 2 " 3 4 ' a [] . ! z # L , 2 0 1 6 (1 2) : 1 1 7 - 1 2 2 .
- [20] F B b y ! z 3 4 | f z M (. F M ! z 3 4 [\ : ; & h : + , - . / O d " 1 2 " 3 4 ^ m | f [] . F M b J { V * S , 2 0 1 6 (1 1) : 8 7 - 9 1 . .

- [21] , |,* } t.! z "1 2"34: f 9~xSK:++ , . / O1 D[].@Cg! R%%a (" %@AO%H),2018,40(03): 161-165.
- [22] #; \$,%&' ,, () ,%.. / O! z "1 2"34Fi] d8f9l 2| ' [].. / O_N%' %a ,2019,31(02):10-15.
- [23] q r s,() h,) * ,%."T , ' , +": ! z , - oTXz : ; ? :2D+ , - . / Od . / z CD[] . F MOO% ,2018 (11):148-162.
- [24] l hc,l 1 2."1 2"34: To] ^ \ # . w? | ! @ab [] ,34,2017(08):5-15.
- [25] 34t ,567.! z "1 2"34TU,LM| 8? () [] .n&/J ' a ,2017(07):14-18.
- [26] , |,* } t."1 2"34f 9~x: Tos9| Z[=>:2D+ , - . / Od: | f [] .b&g! R%%a (" %@A O%H),2018(03):37-42.
- [27] Co.kl m! z d&2| ! g () 2m* j <op:z: ! x! z "1 2"n"1; \] "[ZZm34[] . Gc! " R %%a (@AO%H),2018,18(02):1-11.
- [28] <=) .! z "1 2"34{ +S>? @LM?[] .! z # \$vm,2018(09):13-14.
- [29] AB.. / O"1 2"34: #L %DE [] .34,2017(07):70-77.
- [30] DCD,F 7&."1 2":- +x \ ET =%F 1 ^ L 24?:G* "1 2"34: ^ LHI | opLM[] .! o# Lvm% a ,2019,18(03):293-301.
- [31] , () ,qJ K,2D^ L 2L: ! z "1 2"34m* SK [] .+ , _ NR%%a (@AO%H),2019(02):90-96.
- [32] FMN,OPQ,l h.! z "1 2"34: "FM67@A>? J K#L%"7? [] .Cb! oOFR%%a (@AO%H), 2019,19(01):137-145.
- [33] , AR.! z "1 2"34: &h | op [] .yJ vm34,2016(01):29-32.
- [34] ((H."1 2"5! z #L] ^ A \ G"4S"[] .34,2017(08):26-27.
- [35] * } t.+ , - . / Od! z "1 2"34' a ~ * [] .CGg! R%%a (O(@OH),2018,39(08):206-211.
- [36] l J m,pO\$! z 89^ L 34HI TULM&K:+. / Od! z "1 2"341 D[] .# L VW,2019(09):63-71.
- [37] X%(.+"1 2"34! Hd8Y' j k | hi l k [] .34,2017(11):47-49.
- [38]) , O.YJ r i FZ [6snsf +Zmj ko [_ ^ ' a:++ , - . / Od 1 D[] .G&* # ,2017(10):71-73.
- [39] VK \ ."1 2"34A! hi j k: _m,T=j |] [] .DE@AO%,2018(04):48-55.
- [40] 3^ _,' NN.! zi] 89^ L 34Z! gWY: op' a:+. / Od: "1 2"341 D[] .; a! b# L ,2016 (06):1-11.
- [41] c&d,* e.! z "1 2"34Fi] #LHI _ ^ ' a:+. / Od 1 D[] .f g%' %a ,2018,20(07):122-128.
- [42] hoM."1 2"34Z! zi] #L [\ : mn_ ^ ' a [] .FMi] #L ,2019(13):1-2.
- [43] l L,) gi j &g,%.+ , h:Xz : ; : + , kl [] .mf + , ,2019(Z1):32-33.
- [44] n^ o.>2! zi] 89^ L 34: &h | op:++ ; - [_ 13 z "1 2"34" ? 1 D[] .: ; yJ %' %a , 2017,8(06):76-81.
- [45] pNu.! zi] 89: "1 2"34:+qr z 1 D[] .FMi] #L ,2019(11):75-76.
- [46] Fs."1 2"34| rnC=~! " [\ ' a: +QLdt , su: v 1 D[] .Fau>dcby %a ,2020(01):32-35.
- [47] abh,F 7&.l k 34| Xz : ; ' =wx: ^ LZy' a: +QL SX! z "1 2"341 D[] .! o# Lvm%a , 2021,20(02):256-266.
- [48] z dO,) j ,{ | W.Xz ^ " 2] ^ 3} z : ~w! y:G; " #R! y [] .+ , @AO%,2013(09):64-70.

(\$z %E :F &e)